ANNUAL HARVEST SUMMARY REPORT DEER MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM Canal Section WMA

2024-2025 Season



The goal for this club/cooperator based on the most recent Annual DMAP Application completed is as follows:

A description of this goal, as well as other deer herd management goals may be found in Section 8 of the Annual DMAP Application. To view your Annual DMAP Application contact your DMAP Biologist or visit https://xnet2.mdwfp.com/NRIS/.

DMAP VISION

To put the landowner/ cooperator in a better position to manage their lands for a healthy deer herd, while maintaining habitat integrity.







DMAP REPORT

For more information, visit our website www.mdwfp.com/dmap



Date: 08/18/2025 *** Canal Section WMA *** Club ID: 6992

Season: 2024 Acres: 29762

Location: Itawamba County, MS

Soil Region: Upper Coastal Plain

Biologist: Justin Hughes

% Data Collected: 100

Table 1. Harvest Summary

	Number Harvested	Acres Per Deer Harvested
Bucks	17	1751
Does	17	1751
Totals	34	875

Table 2. Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Acres	29762	29762	29762	29762	29762	29672	29672	29672	27500	27500	346273	29283
Total Deer	34	19	15	22	24	27	48	58	31	45	1396	32
Buck	17	13	12	12	16	16	30	33	17	24	642	19
Doe	17	6	3	10	8	11	18	25	14	21	754	13
Acres/Deer	875	1566	1984	1353	1240	1099	618	512	887	611	248	907
Acres/Buck	1751	2289	2480	2480	1860	1854	989	899	1618	1146	539	1541
Acres/Doe	1751	4960	9921	2976	3720	2697	1648	1187	1964	1310	459	2202

Table 3. Age Distribution

	Bu	cks	Do	oes	Managem	ent Bucks	Criteria Bucks		
Age	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
0.5	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	
1.5	1	6	4	24	0	0	1	6	
2.5	4	24	3	18	0	0	4	24	
3.5	8	47	2	12	0	0	8	47	
4.5	1	6	2	12	0	0	1	6	
5.5	1	6	1	6	0	0	1	6	
6.5	2	12	3	18	0	0	2	12	
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8.5	0	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	

Club ID: 6992

Date: 08/18/2025 *** Canal Section WMA ***

Table 4. Statistics for Doe Harvest

Age	Number Harvested	Avg Live Weight	Percent Lactating
0.5	1	80	0
1.5	4	99	0
2.5	3	101	0
3.5	2	118	0
4.5	2	118	0
5.5	1	130	0
6.5	3	112	33
7.5	0	0	0
8.5	1	97	100
Totals	17	107	

Table 5. Doe Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg	
Total Does	17	6	3	10	8	11	18	16	16	12	1046	12	
Acres/Doe	1751	4960	9921	2976	3720	2697	1648	1854	1719	2292	315	2503	
% Harvest By Age													
% 0.5	6	0	0	10	12	18	17	12	25	0	6	12	
% 1.5	24	0	0	30	25	0	17	19	6	17	18	15	
% 2.5	18	50	33	0	25	9	17	12	19	8	12	16	
% 3.5+	53	50	67	60	38	73	50	56	50	75	59	56	
Average Weig	Average Weight												
0.5	80	0	0	65	70	52	61	0	56	0	61	60	
1.5	99	0	0	82	90	0	96	83	75	88	85	89	
2.5	101	95	139	0	98	89	103	98	110	90	94	102	
3.5+	115	91	80	109	112	95	101	109	104	113	100	102	
% Lactation													
% 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	
% 2.5	0	0	0	0	50	100	33	0	0	0	37	17	
% 2.5+	18	20	50	0	75	67	27	9	36	20	49	29	
% 3.5+	25	33	100	0	100	62	25	11	50	22	51	33	

Date: 08/18/2025 *** Canal Section WMA ***

Club ID: 6992

Table 6. Statistics for Yearling Bucks

	Number	Percent	Avg. Live Weight	Average Points
Spikes	0	0	0	0
Forks	1	100	150	4
Totals	1			

Table 7. Buck Statistics

	Live V	Veight	Points		Ва	ise	Ler	ngth	Spread		
Age	Number	Average									
0.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
1.5	1	150	1	4	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
2.5	4	142	4	7	4	3.0	4	14.2	4	11.1	
3.5	8	165	7	7.6	8	4.0	8	14.7	7	11.9	
4.5	1	150	1	8	1	3.2	1	19.0	1	16.0	
5.5	1	205	1	13	1	5.0	1	18.9	1	15.5	
6.5	2	180	2	9	2	4.4	2	20.6	2	17.5	
7.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
8.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	

Date: 08/18/2025 *** Canal Section WMA *** Club ID: 6992

Table 8. Buck Harvest History (All Bucks)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	17	13	12	12	16	16	30	35	12	17	792	18
Acres/Buck	1751	2289	2480	2480	1860	1854	989	848	2292	1618	417	1627
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	3	0	0	3	2
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	23	3
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	90	0	0	57	75
% 1.5 Bucks	6	15	8	0	0	0	3	3	25	6	12	6
# 1.5 Bucks	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	94	1
% Spikes	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	100	0	57	50
Avg Weight	150	125	110	0	0	0	108	120	100	95	97	113
Avg Points	4	4.5	2	0	0	0	2	4	2	3	2	3
Avg Base	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.5
Avg Length	0	11.3	0	0	0	0	1.0	9.2	5.0	5.9	5.9	6.7
Avg Spread	0	11.5	0	0	0	0	4.0	8.0	5.2	4.2	6.7	7.1
% 2.5 Bucks	24	31	17	17	31	25	33	49	17	6	11	28
# 2.5 Bucks	4	4	2	2	5	4	10	17	2	1	89	5.1
Avg Weight	142	151	120	150	144	161	152	175	137	141	133	156
Avg Points	7	7	7	7	7	7.75	7.3	6.94	7	6	7	8
Avg Base	3.0	1.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.2
Avg Length	14.2	15.2	13.9	17.2	13.8	16.2	14.9	15.8	14.7	13.8	14.0	15.2
Avg Spread	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.1	12.8
% 3.5 Bucks	47	38	58	33	31	44	17	26	17	35	25	32
# 3.5 Bucks	8	5	7	4	5	7	5	9	2	6	199	5.8
Avg Weight	165	145	173	160	158	168	148	151	149	146	143	158
Avg Points	7.57	6.8	7.6	8	8.2	7.57	8.4	6.44	7	7.17	7	8
Avg Base	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6
Avg Length	14.7	14.1	17.9	16.8	16.6	17.2	16.8	15.7	14.9	14.9	15.1	16.0
Avg Spread	11.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	14.4	13.1	14.2	11.0	12.8	12.4	13.2
% 4.5 + Bucks	24	15	17	50	31	31	43	20	42	53	41	32
# 4.5 + Bucks	4	2	2	6	5	5	13	7	5	9	195	5.8
Avg Weight	179	133	170	150	192	142	157	172	169	167	160	163
Avg Points	9.75	8.5	9.5	7.17	9	7.2	8.23	8.86	8.4	7.78	8	9
Avg Base	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1
Avg Length	19.8	18.0	17.2	16.8	18.8	16.6	17.3	19.0	16.5	17.1	17.6	17.6
Avg Spread	16.6	13.6	12.8	14.5	14.8	14.0	14.5	15.1	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.5

Date: 08/18/2025

*** Canal Section WMA ***

Table 9. Criteria Buck Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	17	13	12	12	16	16	30	35	12	17	764	18
Acres/Buck	1751	2289	2480	2480	1860	1854	989	848	2292	1618	432	1627
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	6	0	3	3	0	0	3	2
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	23	3
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	90	0	0	57	75
% 1.5 Bucks	6	15	8	0	0	0	3	3	25	6	11	6
# 1.5 Bucks	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	85	1
% Spikes	0	0	100	0	0	0	100	0	100	0	53	50
Avg Weight	150	125	110	0	0	0	108	120	100	95	97	113
Avg Points	4	4.5	2	0	0	0	2	4	2	3	2	3
Avg Base	0	1.5	0	0	0	0	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.5
Avg Length	0	11.3	0	0	0	0	1.0	9.2	5.0	5.9	6.6	6.7
Avg Spread	0	11.5	0	0	0	0	4.0	8.0	5.2	4.2	7.0	7.1
% 2.5 Bucks	24	31	17	17	31	25	33	49	17	6	12	28
# 2.5 Bucks	4	4	2	2	5	4	10	17	2	1	88	5.1
Avg Weight	142	151	120	150	144	161	152	175	137	141	133	156
Avg Points	7	7	7	7	7	7.75	7.3	6.94	7	6	7	8
Avg Base	3.0	1.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.0	3.0	3.2
Avg Length	14.2	15.2	13.9	17.2	13.8	16.2	14.9	15.8	14.7	13.8	14.0	15.2
Avg Spread	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.1	12.8
% 3.5 Bucks	47	38	58	33	31	44	17	26	17	35	25	32
# 3.5 Bucks	8	5	7	4	5	7	5	9	2	6	190	5.8
Avg Weight	165	145	173	160	158	168	148	151	149	146	143	158
Avg Points	7.57	6.8	7.6	8	8.2	7.57	8.4	6.44	7	7.17	7	8
Avg Base	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6
Avg Length	14.7	14.1	17.9	16.8	16.6	17.2	16.8	15.7	14.9	14.9	15.2	16.0
Avg Spread	11.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	14.4	13.1	14.2	11.0	12.8	12.5	13.2
% 4.5 + Bucks	24	15	17	50	31	31	43	20	42	53	42	32
# 4.5 + Bucks	4	2	2	6	5	5	13	7	5	9	191	5.8
Avg Weight	179	133	170	150	192	142	157	172	169	167	160	163
Avg Points	9.75	8.5	9.5	7.17	9	7.2	8.23	8.86	8.4	7.78	8	9
Avg Base	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1
Avg Length	19.8	18.0	17.2	16.8	18.8	16.6	17.3	19.0	16.5	17.1	17.6	17.6
Avg Spread	16.6	13.6	12.8	14.5	14.8	14.0	14.5	15.1	13.6	14.1	14.0	14.5

Club ID: 6992

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Table 10. Management Buck Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acres/Buck	N/A	0	0									
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% Spikes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 2.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 2.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 3.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 3.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 4.5 + Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 4.5 + Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Description of the Data and Glossary of Terms

This report is based on data MDWFP receives from DMAP clubs. The club/cooperator information in the heading, including acres under management and soil region, is based on the Annual DMAP Application. Please contact your DMAP Biologist if any of the information in the heading is incorrect. The "% Data Collected" field is the percentage of deer reported on the DMAP datasheet for which jawbones were received. Harvest totals in Tables 1 and 2 are based on deer harvest reported on the DMAP datasheet (regardless of whether a jawbone was received). All other tables are based on submitted jawbones in adequate condition to age using the tooth wear and replacement technique. For all tables including Soil Region Average data, the regional data column is labeled "RG20xx." For all tables, Criteria Buck and Management Buck are defined below. Buck designations are made by the DMAP Biologist. If no designations are made, all bucks are classified as Criteria. If you have questions about Management and Criteria bucks, please contact your DMAP Biologist.

<u>Soil Region Average</u> (e.g., Regional Average or RG20xx) – the average of all deer in a specified parameter (i.e., harvest total, lactation, weight, etc.) reported for the year in question is used as an indicator of overall deer herd health by comparing club averages to other DMAP clubs in the same soil region.

<u>Criteria Buck</u> or perhaps a "trophy buck" – a buck deemed to have antler characteristics that satisfy the club's goals for antler quality. This determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club and considers buck age, antler characteristics, soil region averages, and the goals of the DMAP club.

Management Buck or perhaps a "cull buck" – a harvested buck deemed to have below average antler characteristics compared to other bucks in the same age class and soil region. As with Criteria bucks, this determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club.

<u>Lactation Index</u> – the percentage of does for which a DMAP club recorded "detecting lactation" on the datasheet. Where sample sizes are sufficient, this index is used to determine the number of adult does that successfully raised fawns and is used to help estimate fawn recruitment. These data may be highly variable based on the timing of doe harvest in the annual cycle, as well as how thoroughly club members check for lactation. Generally, a favorable lactation index would be 60% or greater for adult does. A low lactation index (with adequate sample size) may indicate poor habitat, overpopulation, or a significant predation influence. Doe harvest early in the season (Oct- Dec) is generally better in estimating fawn recruitment vs late season harvest (after does finish lactating). For this report, lactation index is adjusted to account for late-season harvest.

<u>Dressed Weights</u> - average weight to the nearest pound of a dressed animal. A dressed animal should have both the forward (heart and lungs and rear (intestines) viscera removed but not any part of the remaining carcass. Comparing club average body weights from year to year or to the coordinating soil region average can be an indicator of overall herd health. Typically, doe carcass condition is a more reliable indicator of herd health than that of bucks due to the drastic fluctuation of buck body weights during the rut. Significant annual changes in carcass condition may indicate changes in habitat, mast crop, herd density, disease influence, or even severe weather conditions.

Age Distribution of Harvest – an estimate of age structure of the population, though generally only the doe segment is assessed, as buck harvest is often biased. Balanced deer herds typically show some harvest across all age classes. However, an age structure with more older animals (>40% 3 years old or greater) may indicate a stockpile of older animals which could signal an overabundant deer herd. Age distribution data is generally best considered in context with other harvest data (i.e., lactation index, doe body weights), as well as observation data (i.e., adult sex ratio, fawn recruitment) and even camera survey data (i.e., deer density, buck age structure).

<u>Fawn Recruitment</u> – a measurement of the number of fawns per adult doe that survive to at least 4-6 months of age. Recruitment tends to improve with increased harvest due to freeing up available resources. Generally fawn recruitment is measured using hunter observation data or camera surveys.

<u>Adult Sex Ratio</u> – ratio of the total number of does to total number of bucks in a deer herd. Typically, adult sex ratio is measured using observation data or camera surveys. Deer are born at nearly a 1:1 ratio of does to bucks. Thus, adult sex ratios closer to 1:1 are ideal. In trophy management scenarios adult sex ratio may be skewed towards more bucks, but most deer herds range from 1.5:1 to 3:1.

Important DMAP Reminders for Each Season

- For more information, visit www.mdwfp.com/DMAP and check out the Deer Managers Toolkit.
- If club acreages are incorrect, they should be updated on your DMAP Application. Contact your DMAP Biologist for help updating your DMAP Application.
- Calibrate your body weight scale(s) each year, especially if your club has multiple scales.
- Don't forget to retrieve jawbones from taxidermy bucks. The mature bucks are the most important to have aged.
- Do your best to collect all data completely. Check udders thoroughly for lactation.
- Hunter observation data can provide useful information, especially in clubs with small harvest data sets. Ask your biologist about hunter observation books.