ANNUAL HARVEST SUMMARY REPORT DEER MANAGEMENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAM John Bell Williams WMA

2024-2025 Season



The goal for this club/cooperator based on the most recent Annual DMAP Application completed is as follows:

A description of this goal, as well as other deer herd management goals may be found in Section 8 of the Annual DMAP Application. To view your Annual DMAP Application contact your DMAP Biologist or visit https://xnet2.mdwfp.com/NRIS/.

DMAP VISION

To put the landowner/ cooperator in a better position to manage their lands for a healthy deer herd, while maintaining habitat integrity.







DMAP REPORT

For more information, visit our website www.mdwfp.com/dmap



Date: 08/18/2025 *** John Bell Williams WMA *** Club ID: 7635

Season: 2024 Acres: 3198

Location: Prentiss County, MS

Soil Region: Upper Coastal Plain

Biologist: Justin Hughes

% Data Collected: 100

Table 1. Harvest Summary

	Number Harvested	Acres Per Deer Harvested
Bucks	1	3198
Does	0	0
Totals	1	3198

Table 2. Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Acres	3198	3198	3198	3198	3198	3198	3198	3198	2930	2930	346273	3144
Total Deer	1	3	3	3	2	3	5	7	4	7	1396	4
Buck	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	4	642	2
Doe	N/A	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	3	3	754	2
Acres/Deer	3198	1066	1066	1066	1599	1066	640	457	732	419	248	827
Acres/Buck	3198	1599	1599	1599	3198	3198	1599	1599	2930	732	539	1747
Acres/Doe	N/A	3198	3198	3198	3198	1599	1066	640	977	977	459	1572

Table 3. Age Distribution

	Bu	cks	Do	oes	Managem	ent Bucks	Criteria	Bucks
Age	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5	1	100	0	0	0	0	1	100
4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Table 4. Statistics for Doe Harvest

Age	Number Harvested	Avg Live Weight	Percent Lactating
0.5	0	0	0
1.5	0	0	0
2.5	0	0	0
3.5	0	0	0
4.5	0	0	0
5.5	0	0	0
6.5	0	0	0
7.5	0	0	0
8.5	0	0	0
Totals	0	0	

Table 5. Doe Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Total Does	0	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	3	3	1046	2
Acres/Doe	N/A	3198	3198	3198	3198	1599	1066	640	977	977	315	1412
% Harvest By Age												
% 0.5	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5
% 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	18	5
% 2.5	0	0	100	100	0	0	33	80	0	33	12	40
% 3.5+	0	0	0	0	100	100	67	0	100	67	59	50
Average Weig	Average Weight											
0.5	0	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	68
1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	85	80
2.5	0	0	110	0	0	0	109	108	0	96	94	106
3.5+	0	0	0	0	90	88	108	0	104	94	100	80
% Lactation												
% 1.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
% 2.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	37	25
% 2.5+	0	0	0	0	100	50	0	50	67	33	49	39
% 3.5+	0	0	0	0	100	50	0	0	67	50	51	50

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*** John Bell Williams WMA ***

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Table 6. Statistics for Yearling Bucks

	Number	Percent	Avg. Live Weight	Average Points
Spikes	0	0	0	0
Forks	0	0	0	0
Totals	0			

Table 7. Buck Statistics

	Live V	Veight	Points		Ва	ise	Ler	ngth	Spread		
Age	Number	Average									
0.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
1.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
2.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
3.5	1	140	1	8	1	3.5	1	16.9	1	11.2	
4.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
5.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
6.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
7.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	
8.5	0	0	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	0	N/A	

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Table 8. Buck Harvest History (All Bucks)

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	792	2
Acres/Buck	3198	1599	1599	1599	3198	3198	1599	1599	2930	977	417	1850
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	3	6
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	23	1
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	57	55
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	33	12	12
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	94	0.2
% Spikes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	57	50
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	85	97	92
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	2	4
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	3.5	1.9	2.4
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0	6.0	5.9	4.8
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	0	5.5	6.7	4.2
% 2.5 Bucks	0	0	50	0	100	100	50	0	0	0	11	24
# 2.5 Bucks	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	89	0.4
Avg Weight	0	0	158	0	135	146	128	0	0	0	133	142
Avg Points	0	0	8	0	6	9	8	0	0	0	7	8
Avg Base	0	0	4.1	0	3.0	2.8	2.3	0	0	0	3.0	3.0
Avg Length	0	0	15.1	0	15.5	16.0	14.8	0	0	0	14.0	15.4
Avg Spread	0	0	13.0	0	12.0	10.2	12.2	0	0	0	11.1	11.9
% 3.5 Bucks	100	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	18
# 3.5 Bucks	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	199	0.3
Avg Weight	140	0	0	155	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	148
Avg Points	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6
Avg Base	3.5	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	3.8
Avg Length	16.9	11.1	0	15.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.1	14.6
Avg Spread	11.2	11.5	0	14.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.4	12.3
% 4.5 + Bucks	0	50	50	50	0	0	50	0	100	67	41	41
# 4.5 + Bucks	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	195	0.7
Avg Weight	0	0	155	145	0	0	140	0	141	142	160	144
Avg Points	0	8	6	0	0	0	8	0	8	8.5	8	8
Avg Base	0	4.0	3.9	4.6	0	0	4.5	0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
Avg Length	0	11.8	11.9	19.8	0	0	19.5	0	20.6	18.6	17.6	17.2
Avg Spread	0	16.0	0	15.8	0	0	16.0	0	15.5	13.2	14.0	15.0

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Table 9. Criteria Buck Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	764	2
Acres/Buck	3198	1599	1599	1599	3198	3198	1599	1599	2930	977	432	1850
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	0	3	6
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	23	1
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	57	55
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	0	33	11	12
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	85	0.2
% Spikes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	53	50
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	0	85	97	92
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	5	2	4
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	3.5	2.0	2.4
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	0	6.0	6.6	4.8
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.0	0	5.5	7.0	4.2
% 2.5 Bucks	0	0	50	0	100	100	50	0	0	0	12	24
# 2.5 Bucks	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	88	0.4
Avg Weight	0	0	158	0	135	146	128	0	0	0	133	142
Avg Points	0	0	8	0	6	9	8	0	0	0	7	8
Avg Base	0	0	4.1	0	3.0	2.8	2.3	0	0	0	3.0	3.0
Avg Length	0	0	15.1	0	15.5	16.0	14.8	0	0	0	14.0	15.4
Avg Spread	0	0	13.0	0	12.0	10.2	12.2	0	0	0	11.1	11.9
% 3.5 Bucks	100	50	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	18
# 3.5 Bucks	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	0.3
Avg Weight	140	0	0	155	0	0	0	0	0	0	143	148
Avg Points	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6
Avg Base	3.5	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.5	3.8
Avg Length	16.9	11.1	0	15.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.2	14.6
Avg Spread	11.2	11.5	0	14.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.5	12.3
% 4.5 + Bucks	0	50	50	50	0	0	50	0	100	67	42	41
# 4.5 + Bucks	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	191	0.7
Avg Weight	0	0	155	145	0	0	140	0	141	142	160	144
Avg Points	0	8	6	0	0	0	8	0	8	8.5	8	8
Avg Base	0	4.0	3.9	4.6	0	0	4.5	0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1
Avg Length	0	11.8	11.9	19.8	0	0	19.5	0	20.6	18.6	17.6	17.2
Avg Spread	0	16.0	0	15.8	0	0	16.0	0	15.5	13.2	14.0	15.0

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Table 10. Management Buck Harvest History

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	RG 2023	Club Avg
Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acres/Buck	N/A	0	0									
% .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# .5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 1.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% Spikes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 2.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 2.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 3.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 3.5 Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
% 4.5 + Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
# 4.5 + Bucks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Weight	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Points	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Length	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avg Spread	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Description of the Data and Glossary of Terms

This report is based on data MDWFP receives from DMAP clubs. The club/cooperator information in the heading, including acres under management and soil region, is based on the Annual DMAP Application. Please contact your DMAP Biologist if any of the information in the heading is incorrect. The "% Data Collected" field is the percentage of deer reported on the DMAP datasheet for which jawbones were received. Harvest totals in Tables 1 and 2 are based on deer harvest reported on the DMAP datasheet (regardless of whether a jawbone was received). All other tables are based on submitted jawbones in adequate condition to age using the tooth wear and replacement technique. For all tables including Soil Region Average data, the regional data column is labeled "RG20xx." For all tables, Criteria Buck and Management Buck are defined below. Buck designations are made by the DMAP Biologist. If no designations are made, all bucks are classified as Criteria. If you have questions about Management and Criteria bucks, please contact your DMAP Biologist.

<u>Soil Region Average</u> (e.g., Regional Average or RG20xx) – the average of all deer in a specified parameter (i.e., harvest total, lactation, weight, etc.) reported for the year in question is used as an indicator of overall deer herd health by comparing club averages to other DMAP clubs in the same soil region.

<u>Criteria Buck</u> or perhaps a "trophy buck" – a buck deemed to have antler characteristics that satisfy the club's goals for antler quality. This determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club and considers buck age, antler characteristics, soil region averages, and the goals of the DMAP club.

Management Buck or perhaps a "cull buck" – a harvested buck deemed to have below average antler characteristics compared to other bucks in the same age class and soil region. As with Criteria bucks, this determination is generally made by the DMAP biologist in collaboration with the DMAP club.

<u>Lactation Index</u> – the percentage of does for which a DMAP club recorded "detecting lactation" on the datasheet. Where sample sizes are sufficient, this index is used to determine the number of adult does that successfully raised fawns and is used to help estimate fawn recruitment. These data may be highly variable based on the timing of doe harvest in the annual cycle, as well as how thoroughly club members check for lactation. Generally, a favorable lactation index would be 60% or greater for adult does. A low lactation index (with adequate sample size) may indicate poor habitat, overpopulation, or a significant predation influence. Doe harvest early in the season (Oct- Dec) is generally better in estimating fawn recruitment vs late season harvest (after does finish lactating). For this report, lactation index is adjusted to account for late-season harvest.

<u>Dressed Weights</u> - average weight to the nearest pound of a dressed animal. A dressed animal should have both the forward (heart and lungs and rear (intestines) viscera removed but not any part of the remaining carcass. Comparing club average body weights from year to year or to the coordinating soil region average can be an indicator of overall herd health. Typically, doe carcass condition is a more reliable indicator of herd health than that of bucks due to the drastic fluctuation of buck body weights during the rut. Significant annual changes in carcass condition may indicate changes in habitat, mast crop, herd density, disease influence, or even severe weather conditions.

Age Distribution of Harvest – an estimate of age structure of the population, though generally only the doe segment is assessed, as buck harvest is often biased. Balanced deer herds typically show some harvest across all age classes. However, an age structure with more older animals (>40% 3 years old or greater) may indicate a stockpile of older animals which could signal an overabundant deer herd. Age distribution data is generally best considered in context with other harvest data (i.e., lactation index, doe body weights), as well as observation data (i.e., adult sex ratio, fawn recruitment) and even camera survey data (i.e., deer density, buck age structure).

<u>Fawn Recruitment</u> – a measurement of the number of fawns per adult doe that survive to at least 4-6 months of age. Recruitment tends to improve with increased harvest due to freeing up available resources. Generally fawn recruitment is measured using hunter observation data or camera surveys.

<u>Adult Sex Ratio</u> – ratio of the total number of does to total number of bucks in a deer herd. Typically, adult sex ratio is measured using observation data or camera surveys. Deer are born at nearly a 1:1 ratio of does to bucks. Thus, adult sex ratios closer to 1:1 are ideal. In trophy management scenarios adult sex ratio may be skewed towards more bucks, but most deer herds range from 1.5:1 to 3:1.

Important DMAP Reminders for Each Season

- For more information, visit www.mdwfp.com/DMAP and check out the Deer Managers Toolkit.
- If club acreages are incorrect, they should be updated on your DMAP Application. Contact your DMAP Biologist for help updating your DMAP Application.
- Calibrate your body weight scale(s) each year, especially if your club has multiple scales.
- Don't forget to retrieve jawbones from taxidermy bucks. The mature bucks are the most important to have aged.
- Do your best to collect all data completely. Check udders thoroughly for lactation.
- Hunter observation data can provide useful information, especially in clubs with small harvest data sets. Ask your biologist about hunter observation books.